Bill No. PCS for HB 627 (2023)

Amendment No.

1 2

 COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE ACTION

 ADOPTED
 (Y/N)

 ADOPTED AS AMENDED
 (Y/N)

 ADOPTED W/O OBJECTION
 (Y/N)

 FAILED TO ADOPT
 (Y/N)

 WITHDRAWN
 (Y/N)

 OTHER
 (Y/N)

Committee/Subcommittee hearing bill: State Affairs Committee Representative Robinson, F. offered the following:

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3
 4
         Amendment (with title amendment)
 5
         Between lines 215 and 216, insert:
 6
         Section 2. Paragraph (c) is added to subsection (1) of
 7
    section 83.47, Florida Statutes, to read:
 8
         83.47 Prohibited provisions in rental agreements.-
 9
         (1) A provision in a rental agreement is void and
10
    unenforceable to the extent that it:
11
         (c) Purports that early termination of a rental agreement
    because of an incident involving actual or threatened domestic
12
    violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking, in
13
14
    which the tenant or the tenant's minor child is a victim and not
15
    the perpetrator, is a breach of the rental agreement.
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COMMITTEE/SUBCOMMITTEE AMENDMENT Bill No. PCS for HB 627 (2023)

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16	Section 3. Section 83.676, Florida Statutes, is created to
17	read:
18	83.676 Early termination of rental agreement by a victim
19	of domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or
20	stalking; lock changing
21	(1) As used in this section, the term:
22	(a) "Dating violence" has the same meaning as in s.
23	784.046.
24	(b) "Domestic violence" has the same meaning as in s.
25	741.28.
26	(c) "Sexual violence" has the same meaning as in s.
27	<u>784.046.</u>
28	(d) "Stalking" has the same meaning as in s. 784.048.
29	(2) A landlord may not terminate a rental agreement or
30	evict a tenant for an incident involving actual or threatened
31	domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking
32	if the tenant or the tenant's minor child is the victim of such
33	actual or threatened violence or stalking. A rental agreement
34	may not include a provision deeming that early termination of a
35	rental agreement because of an incident involving actual or
36	threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence,
37	or stalking, in which the tenant or the tenant's minor child is
38	a victim and not the perpetrator, is a breach of the rental
39	agreement.
40	(3)(a) If a tenant or a tenant's minor child is a victim
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41 of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence,
42 sexual violence, or stalking during the term of a rental
43 agreement, the tenant may, without penalty, terminate the rental
44 agreement at any time by providing the landlord with written
45 notice of the tenant's intent to terminate the rental agreement
46 and to vacate the premises because of such incident. The
47 termination of the rental agreement is effective immediately
48 upon delivery of the written notice and documentation specified
49 in paragraph (b), if applicable, to the landlord.
50 (b) Unless the landlord notifies the tenant that
51 documentation is not needed, a notice of termination from the
52 tenant required under paragraph (a) must be accompanied by
53 documentation verifying the tenant's or the tenant's minor
54 child's status as a victim of actual or threatened domestic
55 violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking and may
56 <u>include:</u>
57 <u>1. A copy of an injunction for protection against domestic</u>
58 violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking issued
59 to the tenant as victim or as parent of a minor victim;
60 2. A copy of an order of no contact or a criminal
61 <u>conviction entered by a court in a criminal case in which the</u>
62 defendant was charged with a crime relating to domestic
63 violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking against
64 the tenant or the tenant's minor child;
65 <u>3. A written verification from a domestic violence center</u>
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66	certified under chapter 39 or a rape crisis center as defined in
67	s. 794.055 which states that the tenant or the tenant's minor
68	child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence,
69	dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking; or
70	4. A copy of a law enforcement report documenting an
71	incident of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating
72	violence, sexual violence, or stalking against the tenant or the
73	tenant's minor child.
74	(c) A notice of termination from the tenant required under
75	paragraph (a) must be provided by certified mail or hand
76	delivery to the landlord, a person authorized to receive notices
77	on behalf of the landlord under s. 83.50, a resident manager, or
78	the person or entity that collects the rent on behalf of the
79	landlord.
80	(d) If a rental agreement with a specific duration is
81	terminated by a tenant under this subsection less than 30 days
82	before the end of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for
83	the rest for the remaining seried of the restal agreement. If a
0.4	the rent for the remaining period of the rental agreement. If a
84	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a
84 85	
	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a
85	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a tenant under this subsection 30 or more days before the end of
85 86	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a tenant under this subsection 30 or more days before the end of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for prorated rent for
85 86 87	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a tenant under this subsection 30 or more days before the end of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for prorated rent for a period of 30 days immediately following delivery of the notice
85 86 87 88	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a tenant under this subsection 30 or more days before the end of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for prorated rent for a period of 30 days immediately following delivery of the notice of termination. After compliance with this paragraph, the tenant
85 86 87 88 89 90	rental agreement with a specific duration is terminated by a tenant under this subsection 30 or more days before the end of the rental agreement, the tenant is liable for prorated rent for a period of 30 days immediately following delivery of the notice of termination. After compliance with this paragraph, the tenant is released from any further obligation to pay rent,

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91	not entitled to the remedies provided in s. 83.595.
92	(e) If a rental agreement is terminated by a tenant under
93	this subsection, the landlord must comply with s. 83.49(3). A
94	tenant who terminates a rental agreement under this subsection
95	does not forfeit any deposit money or advance rent paid to the
96	landlord.
97	(f) This subsection does not affect a tenant's liability
98	for unpaid rent or other amounts owed to the landlord before the
99	termination of the rental agreement under this subsection.
100	(g) If the perpetrator of actual or threatened domestic
101	violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking is also
102	a tenant under the same rental agreement as the tenant who is a
103	victim, or whose minor child is a victim, of such actual or
104	threatened violence or stalking, neither the perpetrator's
105	liability for rent nor his or her other obligations under the
106	rental agreement are terminated under this subsection, and the
107	landlord is entitled to the rights and remedies provided by this
108	part against the perpetrator.
109	(4)(a) A tenant or a tenant's minor child who is a victim
110	of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence,
111	sexual violence, or stalking and who wishes to remain in the
112	dwelling unit may make a written request to the landlord
113	accompanied by any one of the documents listed in paragraph
114	(3)(b), and the landlord shall, within 24 hours after receipt of
115	the request, change the locks of the tenant's dwelling unit and
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116	provide the tenant with a key to the new locks.
117	(b) If the landlord fails to change the locks within 24
118	hours, the tenant may change the locks without the landlord's
119	permission, notwithstanding any contrary provision in the rental
120	agreement or other applicable rules or regulations imposed by
121	the landlord, if all of the following conditions have been met:
122	1. The locks are changed in like manner as if the landlord
123	had changed the locks, with locks of similar or better quality
124	than the original locks.
125	2. The landlord is notified within 24 hours after the
126	changing of the locks.
127	3. The landlord is provided a key to the new locks within
128	a reasonable time.
129	(c) If the locks are changed under this subsection, the
130	landlord is not liable to any person who does not have access to
131	the dwelling unit.
132	(5) A landlord may not refuse to enter into a rental
133	agreement for a dwelling unit, refuse to negotiate for the
134	rental of a dwelling unit, make a dwelling unit unavailable, or
135	retaliate in the rental of a dwelling unit because:
136	(a) The tenant, prospective tenant, or minor child of the
137	tenant or prospective tenant is a victim of actual or threatened
138	domestic violence, dating violence, sexual violence, or
139	stalking; or
140	(b) The tenant or prospective tenant has previously
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141	terminated a rental agreement because of an incident involving
142	actual or threatened domestic violence, dating violence, sexual
143	violence, or stalking in which the tenant, prospective tenant,
144	or minor child of the tenant or prospective tenant was a victim.
145	
146	However, the landlord may refuse to enter into a rental
147	agreement, negotiate for the rental of a dwelling unit, or make
148	a dwelling unit available if the tenant or prospective tenant
149	fails to comply with the landlord's request for documentation of
150	an incident of actual or threatened domestic violence, dating
151	violence, sexual violence, or stalking that occurred before
152	termination of a prior rental agreement. A landlord's request
153	for documentation is satisfied upon the tenant's or prospective
154	tenant's provision of any one of the documents listed in
155	paragraph (3)(b).
156	(6) All information provided to a landlord under
157	subsections (3), (4), and (5), including the fact that a tenant,
158	prospective tenant, or a tenant's or prospective tenant's minor
159	child is a victim of actual or threatened domestic violence,
160	dating violence, sexual violence, or stalking, and including the
161	tenant's forwarding address, is confidential. The landlord may
162	not enter such information into any shared database or provide
163	the information to any other person or entity, except to the
164	extent such disclosure is:
165	(a) Made to a person specified in paragraph (3)(c) solely
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166	for a legitimate business purpose;
167	(b) Requested, or consented to, in writing by the tenant
168	or the tenant's legal guardian;
169	(c) Required for use in a judicial proceeding; or
170	(d) Otherwise required by law.
171	(7) A tenant or prospective tenant, on his or her own
172	behalf or on behalf of his or her minor child, may file a civil
173	action against a landlord for a violation of this section. A
174	landlord who violates subsection (5) or subsection (6) is
175	civilly liable to the victim for \$1,000 for punitive damages,
176	actual and consequential damages, and court costs, including
177	reasonable attorney fees, unless the landlord can show that this
178	was the landlord's first violation and the violation was not
179	committed in bad faith. Subsequent or repeated violations that
180	are not contemporaneous with the initial violation are subject
181	to separate awards of damages.
182	(8) The provisions of this section may not be waived or
183	modified by a rental agreement.
184	
185	
186	TITLE AMENDMENT
187	Between lines 2 and 3, insert:
188	amending s. 83.47, F.S.; providing that certain
189	provisions in a rental agreement are void and
190	unenforceable; creating s. 83.676, F.S.; providing
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191 definitions; prohibiting a landlord from evicting a 192 tenant or terminating a rental agreement because the 193 tenant or the tenant's minor child is a victim of 194 actual or threatened domestic violence, dating 195 violence, sexual violence, or stalking; specifying 196 that a rental agreement may not contain certain 197 provisions; authorizing a victim of such actual or 198 threatened violence or stalking to terminate a rental 199 agreement under certain circumstances; requiring 200 certain documentation and written notice to landlord; 201 providing for liability for rent for both the tenant 202 and the perpetrator, if applicable; specifying that a 203 tenant does not forfeit certain money paid to the 204 landlord for terminating the rental agreement under 205 certain circumstances; requiring a landlord to change 206 the locks of the dwelling unit within a specified 207 period under certain circumstances; authorizing the 208 tenant to change the locks of the dwelling unit under 209 certain circumstances; prohibiting certain actions by 210 a landlord under certain circumstances; authorizing 211 filing of a civil action and an award of damages, 212 fees, and costs under certain circumstances; 213 prohibiting the waiver of certain provisions;

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